



IBM Standard Terms and Conditions

These IBM Standard Terms and Conditions govern transactions by which Customer purchases Machines, licenses ICA Programs, obtains Program licenses, and acquires Services (including, without limitation, customized development and support, business consulting, and maintenance Services) from Oy International Business Machines Ab (Business ID: 0195876-3) ("IBM").

1. General

1.1 Content

IBM Standard Terms and Conditions is organized in six Parts:

Part 1 – General includes terms regarding Agreement Structure, Definitions, Acceptance of Terms, Delivery, Charges and Payment, Changes to the Terms of an Agreement, IBM Business Partners, Intellectual Property Protection, Limitation of Liability, General Principles of Our Relationship, Agreement Termination, and Geographic Scope and Governing Law.

Part 2 – Warranties defines applicable Warranties for IBM Machines, ICA Programs, IBM Services, and Systems, and terms regarding Extent of Warranty.

Part 3 – Machines includes Machine terms regarding Production Status, Title and Risk of Loss, Installation, and Machine Code.

Part 4 – ICA Programs includes ICA Program terms regarding License, Distributed System License Option, Program Services, Compliance Verification, and License Termination.

Part 5 – Services includes Services terms regarding Personnel, Materials Ownership and License, Customer Resources, Service for Machines (during and after warranty), Maintenance Coverage, Automatic Service Renewal, and Termination and Withdrawal of a Service.

Part 6 – Leasing includes the special terms regarding Leasing.

1.2 Agreement Structure

Additional terms for Products and Services are in documents called "Attachments" and "Transaction Documents" provided by IBM. In general, Attachments contain terms that may apply to more than one Product or Services transaction, while Transaction Documents (such as a statement of work, supplement, schedule, invoice, exhibit, change authorization, or addendum) contain specific details and terms related to each individual transaction. Customer may receive one or more Transaction Documents for a single transaction. Attachments and Transaction Documents amend the IBM Standard Terms and Conditions only for those transactions to which they apply. Attachments and Transaction Documents applicable to such transactions as well as these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Agreement". Each transaction is separate and independent from other transactions.

If there is a conflict among the terms of these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, Attachments, and Transaction Documents, those of an Attachment prevail over those of these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, and the terms of a Transaction Document prevail over those of both these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions and an Attachment.

1.3 Definitions

Customer-set-up Machine – an IBM Machine that Customer is responsible for installing according to instructions provided with it.

Date of Installation –

- a. for an IBM Machine that IBM is responsible for installing, the business day after the day IBM installs it or, if Customer defers installation, makes it available to Customer for subsequent installation by IBM;
- b. for a Customer-set-up Machine and a non-IBM Machine, the second business day after the Machine's standard transit allowance period; and
- c. for a Program --
 - (1) basic license, the second business day after the Program's standard transit allowance period,
 - (2) copy, the date (specified in a Transaction Document) on which IBM authorizes Customer to make a copy of the Program, and

- (3) chargeable component (also called a feature), the date Customer uses the chargeable component or a copy. Customer agrees to notify IBM of the chargeable component's Date of Installation.

Designated Machine – either i) the machine on which Customer will use an ICA Program for processing and which IBM requires Customer to identify to IBM by type/model and serial number, or ii) any machine on which Customer uses the ICA Program if IBM does not require Customer to provide this identification.

Enterprise – any legal entity (such as a corporation) and the subsidiaries it owns by more than 50 percent. The term "Enterprise" applies only to the portion of the Enterprise located in Finland.

ICA Program – an IBM Program licensed under Part 4 of these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions.

Licensed Internal Code (called "LIC") – Machine Code used by certain IBM Machines IBM specifies (called "Specific Machines").

Leasing - means that the Lessor (IBM), subject to payment of a Leasing charge, makes Products and/or Services available for use by the Lessee (the Customer) for a specified Leasing Period.

Leasing Period - means the term of a Leasing Agreement.

Leasing Type - for purposes of an IBM Leasing Agreement, means the selected Leasing Type, as specified in the Leasing Agreement.

Machine – a hardware device, its features, conversions, upgrades, elements, or accessories, or any combination of them. The term "Machine" includes an IBM Machine and any non-IBM Machine (including other equipment) that IBM may provide to Customer.

Machine Code – microcode, basic input/output system code (called "BIOS"), utility programs, device drivers, diagnostics, and any other code (all subject to any exclusions in the license provided with it) delivered with an IBM Machine for the purpose of enabling the Machine's function as stated in its Specifications. The term "Machine Code" includes LIC.

Materials – literary works or other works of authorship (such as software programs and code, documentation, reports, and similar works) that IBM may deliver to Customer as part of a Service. The term "Materials" does not include Programs, Machine Code, or other items available under their own license terms or agreements.

Non-IBM Program – a Program licensed under a separate third party license agreement.

Other IBM Program – an IBM Program licensed under a separate IBM license agreement (e.g., IBM International Program License Agreement).

Product – a Machine or a Program.

Program – the following, including the original and all whole or partial copies:

- a. machine-readable instructions and data;
- b. components;
- c. audio-visual content (such as images, text, recordings, or pictures); and
- d. related licensed materials.

The term "Program" includes any ICA Program, Other IBM Program, or Non-IBM Program that IBM may provide to Customer. The term does not include Machine Code or Materials.

Security Interest means any mortgage, charge, bill of sale, pledge, deposit, lien, encumbrance, hypothecation, arrangement for the retention of title and any other right interest, power or arrangement of any nature having the purpose or effect of providing security for IBM, or otherwise protecting IBM against default in respect of, the obligation of any person.

Service – performance of a task, assistance, support, or access to resources (such as an information database) that IBM makes available to Customer.

Specifications – information specific to a Product. IBM Machine Specifications are in a document entitled "Official Published Specifications." ICA Program Specifications are in a document entitled "Licensed Program Specifications."

Specified Operating Environment – the machines and programs with which an ICA Program is designed to operate, as described in its Licensed Program Specifications.

Western Europe - Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Vatican State, plus any country subsequently added to the European Union as of the date of accession.

1.4 Acceptance of Terms

Customer accepts the terms in Attachments and Transaction Documents by i) signing them (by hand or electronically), ii) using the Product or Service, or allowing others to do so, or iii) making any payment for the Product or Service.

A Product or Service becomes subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions when IBM accepts Customer's order by i) sending Customer a Transaction Document, ii) shipping the Machine or making the Program available to Customer, or iii) providing the Service.

Any Attachment or Transaction Document will be signed by both parties if requested by either party.

In entering into an Agreement, subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions including the Transaction Document and each Attachment neither party is relying on any representation that is not specified in the Agreement. Additional or different terms in any written communication from Customer (such as a purchase order) are void.

Customer accepts, on behalf of its Enterprise, the terms of these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions by accepting a Transaction Document or Attachment that incorporates these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions by reference. Once accepted, i) any reproduction of these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, an Attachment, or Transaction Document made by reliable means (for example, electronic image, photocopy or facsimile) is considered an original and ii) all Products and Services ordered under the Agreement are subject to it.

1.5 Delivery

Delivery dates are estimates unless otherwise specifically agreed in a Transaction Document. Transportation charges, if applicable, will be specified in a Transaction Document. For Programs IBM provides to Customer in tangible form, IBM fulfills its shipping and delivery obligations upon the delivery of such Programs to the IBM-designated carrier, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by Customer and IBM.

1.6 Charges and Payment

1.6.1 Charges

A Transaction Document specifies the amount payable for Products or Services, based on one or more of the following types of charges: one-time, recurring, time and materials, or fixed price. Additional charges may apply (such as special handling or travel related expenses). IBM will inform Customer in advance whenever additional charges apply.

Recurring charges for a Product begin on its Date of Installation. Charges for Services are billed as specified in a Transaction Document, which may be in advance, periodically during the performance of the Service, or after the Service is completed. Unless otherwise provided in an Agreement (including these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, any applicable Attachment or Transaction Document): i) Services for which Customer prepays must be used within the applicable contract period; and ii) IBM does not give credits or refunds for any prepaid or other charges already due or paid.

If a Transaction Document provides an estimated total charge for time and materials or for usage charges, the estimate is for planning purposes only. IBM invoices charges based on actual time and materials expended or Customer's actual or authorized use, subject to any specified minimum commitment.

1.6.2 Usage Charges

One-time and recurring charges may be based on measurements of actual or authorized use (for example, authorized capacity for Machines, number of users or processor size for Programs, or meter readings for maintenance Services). Customer agrees to provide actual usage data as described in an Attachment or Transaction Document.

If Customer makes changes to its environment that impact usage charges (for example, change authorized capacity for Machines or change processor size or configuration for Programs), Customer agrees to promptly notify IBM and pay any applicable charges. Recurring charges will be adjusted accordingly. In the event that IBM changes the basis of measurement, its terms for changing charges will apply.

1.6.3 Changes to Charges

From time to time, IBM may change its charges. Customer receives the benefit of a decrease in charges for amounts that become due on or after the effective date of the decrease.

Unless provided otherwise in an Attachment or Transaction Document, IBM may increase recurring charges for Products and Services, as well as labor rates and minimums for Services provided subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, by giving Customer three months' written notice. An increase applies on the first day of the invoice or charging period on or after the effective date IBM specifies in the notice.

IBM may increase one-time charges without notice. However, an increase to one-time charges does not apply to Customer if i) IBM receives the order before the announcement date of the increase and ii) one of the following occurs within three months after IBM's receipt of the order:

- a. IBM ships Customer the Machine or makes the Program available to Customer;
- b. Customer makes an authorized copy of a Program or distributes a chargeable component of a Program to another Machine; or
- c. a Program's increased use charge becomes due.

Upon reasonable notice, IBM may verify the usage data and other information affecting the calculation of charges under an Agreement. Such verification will be conducted in a manner that minimizes disruption to Customer's business and may be conducted on Customer's premises, during Customer's normal business hours. Customer agrees to i) provide records, system tools outputs, and other electronic or hard copy system information reasonably necessary for such verification, and ii) promptly pay any additional, valid charges and other liabilities determined as a result of such verification.

1.6.4 Payment

Amounts are due and payable upon receipt of invoice. Customer agrees to pay accordingly, including any late payment charges. Payment may be made electronically to an account specified by IBM or by other means agreed to by the parties.

If payment is not received within 30 days from the date of invoice, (or in the case of quarterly advance billing of recurring charges, within 60 days from the date of invoice), Customer may be subject to late payment charges.

The late payment charges will be calculated as follows:

Interest according to the Act on interest rate (korkolaki) apportioned to the number of days of delay.

Payment terms for IBM Leasing are specified in Part 6.

1.6.5 Taxes

If any authority imposes upon any transaction subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions a duty, tax, levy, or fee, then Customer agrees to pay that amount as specified in an invoice, unless Customer supplies exemption documentation. Additional taxes and tax related charges may apply if IBM personnel are required to perform Services outside their normal tax jurisdiction. As practical, IBM will work to mitigate such additional tax and tax-related charges and will inform Customer in advance if these additional charges apply and are payable by Customer.

1.7 Changes to the Terms of an Agreement

IBM may change the terms of an Agreement, including these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, by providing Customer at least three months' written notice. However, these changes are not retroactive. They apply, as of the effective date IBM specifies in the notice, only to new orders, on-going transactions that do not expire, and transactions with a defined renewable contract period. For transactions with a defined renewable contract period, Customer may request that IBM defer the change effective date until the end of the current contract period.

Customer acknowledges its agreement to have changes to an Agreement, including these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, apply by i) placing new orders for Products or Services after the change effective date, ii) failing to request that the change effective date be deferred until the start of the next renewal period, iii) allowing transactions to renew after receipt of the change notice, or iv) failing to terminate non-expiring transactions prior to the change effective date. Changes to charges are implemented as described in the Charges and Payment section above.

Otherwise, for a change to be valid, both parties must sign it.

1.8 IBM Business Partners

IBM has signed agreements with certain organizations (called "IBM Business Partners") to promote, market, and support certain Products and Services. Customer may order IBM Products or Services that are promoted or marketed to Customer by IBM Business Partners or other suppliers, however, i) these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions apply only if a Transaction Document subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions is provided for the specific transaction, and ii) such Business Partners and suppliers remain independent and separate from IBM.

IBM is not responsible for the actions or statements of IBM Business Partners or other suppliers, any obligations either has to Customer, or any products or services that they supply to Customer under their agreements.

1.9 Intellectual Property Protection

For purposes of this Intellectual Property Protection section, the term "Product" also includes Materials and Machine Code.

1.9.1 Third Party Claims

If a third party claims that a Product IBM provides to Customer infringes that party's patent or copyright, IBM will defend Customer against that claim at IBM's expense and pay all costs, damages, and attorney's fees that a court finally awards or that are included in a settlement approved by IBM, provided that Customer:

- a. promptly notifies IBM in writing of the claim; and
- b. allows IBM to control, and cooperates with IBM in, the defense and any related settlement negotiations.

1.9.2 Remedies

If such a claim is made or appears likely to be made, Customer agrees to permit IBM to enable Customer to continue to use the Product, or to modify it, or replace it with one that is at least functionally equivalent. If IBM determines that none of these alternatives is reasonably available, Customer agrees to return the Product to IBM on IBM's written request. IBM will then give Customer a credit equal to:

- a. for a Machine, Customer's net book value calculated according to generally-accepted accounting principles;
- b. for an ICA Program, the amount paid by Customer or 12 months' charges (whichever is less); and
- c. for Materials, the amount Customer paid IBM for the creation of the Materials.

1.9.3 Claims for Which IBM is Not Responsible

IBM has no obligation regarding any claim based on any of the following:

- a. anything provided by Customer or a third party on Customer's behalf that is incorporated into a Product or IBM's compliance with any designs, specifications, or instructions provided by Customer or a third party on Customer's behalf;
- b. modification of a Product by Customer or a third party on Customer's behalf, or an ICA Program's use other than in accordance with its applicable licenses and restrictions;
- c. the combination, operation, or use of a Product with any product, hardware device, program, data, apparatus, method, or process that IBM did not provide as a system, if the infringement would not have occurred were it not for such combination, operation or use;
- d. the distribution, operation or use of a Product outside Customer's Enterprise; or
- e. infringement by a non-IBM Product or an Other IBM Program alone.

This Intellectual Property Protection section states IBM's entire obligation and Customer's exclusive remedy regarding any third party intellectual property claims.

1.10 Limitation of Liability

1.10.1 Items for which IBM May be Liable

Circumstances may arise where, because of a default by IBM in performance of its obligations under an Agreement or other liability, Customer is entitled to recover damages from IBM. Regardless of the basis on which Customer is entitled to claim damages from IBM and except as expressly required by law without the possibility of contractual waiver, IBM's entire liability for all claims in the aggregate arising from or related to each Product or Service or otherwise arising under an Agreement will not exceed the amount of any direct damages to the extent actually suffered by Customer as an immediate and direct consequence of the default or other liability, up to the greater of 500,000 euros, or the charges (if recurring, 12 months' charges apply) for the Product or Service that is the subject of the claim. For purposes of this Limitation of Liability section, the term "Product" also includes Materials and Machine Code.

This limit also applies to any of IBM's subcontractors and Program developers. It is the maximum for which IBM and its subcontractors and Program developers are collectively responsible. The following amounts are not subject to a cap on the amount of damages:

- a. payments referred to in the Intellectual Property Protection section above; and
- b. damages for bodily injury (including death) and damage to real property and tangible personal property for which IBM is legally liable.

1.10.2 Items for Which IBM is Not Liable

Except as required by mandatory law, under no circumstances is IBM, its subcontractors, or Program developers liable for any of the following even if informed of their possibility:

- a. loss of, or damage to, data;
- b. indirect, consequential or incidental damages and losses; or
- c. lost profits, business, revenue, goodwill, or anticipated savings.

1.11 General Principles of Our Relationship

1.11.1 Notices and Communications

Written communications, including notices to the receiving party's designated representative, are to be sent to the address (physical, e-mail or facsimile) specified in an applicable Attachment or Transaction Document. To the extent permissible under applicable law, the parties consent to the use of electronic means and facsimile transmissions to send and receive communications in connection with our business relationship subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, and such communications are acceptable as a signed writing. An identification code (called a "user ID") contained in an electronic document is sufficient to verify the sender's identity and the document's authenticity.

1.11.2 Assignment and Resale

Neither party may assign an Agreement, in whole or in part, without the prior written consent of the other. Any attempt to assign without consent is void. The assignment of an Agreement, in whole or in part, within the Enterprise of which either party is a part or to a successor organization by merger or acquisition does not require the consent of the other. IBM is also permitted to assign its rights to payments without obtaining Customer's consent. It is not considered an assignment for IBM to divest a portion of its business in a manner that similarly affects all of its customers.

Customer agrees not to resell any Service without IBM's prior written consent. Any attempt to do so is void.

Customer agrees to acquire Machines with the intent to use them within that portion of its Enterprise physically located within Western Europe and not for reselling, leasing, or transferring to a third party, unless either of the following applies:

- a. Customer is arranging lease-back financing for the Machines; or
- b. Customer purchases them without any discount or allowance.

1.11.3 Compliance with Laws

IBM will comply with laws applicable to IBM generally as a provider of information technology Products and Services. IBM is not responsible for determining the requirements of laws applicable to Customer's business, including those relating to Products and Services that Customer acquires subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, or that IBM's provision of or Customer's receipt of particular Products or Services subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, meets the requirements of such laws. Notwithstanding anything in these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, to the contrary, neither party is obligated to take any action that would violate law applicable to that party.

Each party will comply with applicable export and import laws and regulations, including those of the United States that prohibit or limit export for certain uses or to certain end users.

1.11.4 Dispute Resolution

Each party will allow the other reasonable opportunity to comply before it claims that the other has not met its obligations under an Agreement. The parties will attempt in good faith to resolve all disputes, disagreements, or claims between the parties relating to an Agreement. Unless otherwise required by applicable law without the possibility of contractual waiver or limitation, i) neither party will bring a legal action, regardless of form, arising out of or related to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions or any transaction under it more than two years after the cause of action arose; and ii) after such time limit, any legal action arising out of these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions or any transaction under it and all respective rights related to any such action lapse.

1.11.5 Other Principles of Our Relationship

- a. Neither party grants the other the right to use its (or any of its Enterprise's) trademarks, trade names, or other designations in any promotion or publication without prior written consent.
- b. The exchange of any confidential information will be made under a separate, signed confidentiality agreement. However, to the extent confidential information is exchanged in connection with any Product or Service under an Agreement subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, the applicable confidentiality agreement is incorporated into, and subject to, these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions.
- c. These IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, and any transaction under it do not create an agency, joint venture, or partnership between Customer and IBM. Each party is free to enter into similar agreements with others to develop, acquire, or provide competitive products and services.
- d. Each party grants only the licenses and rights specified in an Agreement. No other licenses or rights (including licenses or rights under patents) are granted either directly, by implication, or otherwise. The rights and licenses granted to Customer under an Agreement may be terminated if Customer fails to fulfill its applicable payment obligations.
- e. For the purposes of this sub-Clause 1.11.5.e, the following additional definitions shall apply:
 - “**Business Contact Information**” means business-related contact information disclosed by Customer to IBM, including names, job titles, business addresses, telephone numbers and email addresses of Customer's employees and contractors.
 - “**Business Contact Personnel**” means the Customer employees and contractors to whom the Business Contact Information relates.
 - Data Protection Authority** means the Data Protection Ombudsman (Tietosuojavaltuutettu) or the Office of Data Protection Ombudsman (Tietosuojavaltuutetun toimisto) or Data Protection Board (Tietosuojalautakunta) all established by the Act on Data Protection Board and Data Protection Ombudsman 27.5.1994/389 (Laki tietosuojalautakunnasta ja tietosuojavaltuutetusta).
 - Data Protection & Electronic Communications Legislation** means the Personal Data Act 22.4.1999/523 (Henkilötietolaki), Act on Privacy in Electronic Communication 16.6.2004/516 (Sähköisen viestinnän tietosuojalaki) and Act on the Protection of Privacy in Working Life 13.8.2004/759 (Laki yksityisyyden suojasta työelämässä) or any statutory replacement or modification thereof.
 - “**IBM Group**” means International Business Machines Corporation of Armonk, New York, USA, its subsidiaries, and their respective ‘Business Partners’ and subcontractors. IBM Group entities are principally providers of information technology, including hardware and software products, services, consultancy, financing services and other related activities.

Customer authorizes IBM to process and use Business Contact Information for the purpose of furthering the business relationship between Customer and IBM Group, including the marketing of products and services (the “**Specified Purpose**”).

Customer agrees that Business Contact Information may be disclosed to, and processed and used by, IBM Group in pursuit of the Specified Purpose.

IBM agrees that all Business Contact Information will be processed in accordance with the applicable Data Protection & Electronic Communications Legislation and will be used only in accordance with the Specified Purpose.

To the extent that the Data Protection & Electronic Communications Legislation requires them Customer represents that it has obtained (or will obtain) such consents from and has issued (or will issue) such notices to, the Business Contact Personnel as are necessary in order to enable the IBM Group to process and use the Business Contact Information to contact them, including by email, in accordance with the Specified Purpose. Customer consents to IBM transferring Business Contact Information outside the European Economic Area, provided that any such transfer is made on contractual terms approved by the Data Protection Authority as ensuring adequate safeguards for the rights and freedoms of data subjects.

- f. No right or cause of action for any third party is created by these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, or any transaction under it, nor is IBM responsible for any third party claims against Customer except as described in the Intellectual Property Protection section above or as permitted by the Limitation of Liability section above for bodily injury (including death) or damage to real or tangible personal property for which IBM is legally liable to that third party. Consequently, Customer may not seek liability from IBM for damages that Customer suffers as a result of such third party claims.
- g. Customer is responsible for selecting the Products and Services that meet its needs and for the results obtained from the use of the Products and Services, including Customer’s decision to implement any recommendation concerning Customer’s business practices and operations.
- h. Where approval, acceptance, consent or similar action by either party is required in an Agreement, such action will not be unreasonably delayed or withheld.
- i. Neither party is responsible for failure to fulfill any non-monetary obligations due to events beyond its control.
- j. As reasonably required by IBM to fulfill its obligations under an Agreement, Customer agrees to provide IBM with sufficient and safe access (including remote access) to Customer’s facilities, systems, information, personnel, and resources, all at no charge to IBM. IBM is not responsible for any delay in performing or failure to perform caused by Customer’s delay in providing such access or performing other Customer responsibilities under an Agreement.

1.12 Agreement Termination

Either party may terminate an Agreement if the other does not comply with any of its terms, provided the one who is not complying is given written notice and reasonable time to comply. License termination and termination of a Services transaction are described in Parts 4 and 5, respectively.

Any terms of an Agreement including these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, that by their nature extend beyond the Agreement termination remain in effect until fulfilled, and apply to both parties’ respective successors and assignees.

1.13 Geographic Scope and Governing Law

The rights, duties, and obligations of each party are valid only in Finland except that all licenses are valid as specifically granted.

Both parties agree to the application of the laws of Finland to govern, interpret, and enforce all of Customer’s and IBM’s respective rights, duties, and obligations arising from, or relating in any manner to, the subject matter of an Agreement, without regard to conflict of law principles.

Except where required by law, IBM has no obligation to provide any services for Machines located outside Finland.

If any provision of an Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions of this Agreement remain in full force and effect.

Nothing in an Agreement affects any statutory rights of consumers that cannot be waived or limited by contract.

2. Warranties

2.1 The IBM Warranties

2.1.1 Warranty for IBM Machines

IBM warrants that each IBM Machine is free from defects in materials and workmanship and conforms to its Specifications.

The warranty period for an IBM Machine is a fixed period commencing on its Date of Installation and specified in a Transaction Document. During the warranty period, IBM provides repair and exchange Service for the IBM Machine, without charge, under the type of Service IBM designates for the IBM Machine. If an IBM Machine does not function as warranted during the warranty period and IBM is unable to either i) make it do so or ii) replace it with one that is at least functionally equivalent, Customer may return it to IBM for a refund.

The warranty for IBM Machines acquired in Western Europe is valid and applicable in all Western Europe countries provided the Machines have been announced and made available in such countries.

Additional terms regarding Service for Machines during and after the warranty period are contained in Part 5.

2.1.2 Warranty for ICA Programs

IBM warrants that each warranted ICA Program, when used in the Specified Operating Environment, will conform to its Specifications.

During the warranty period, IBM provides defect-related Program Services without charge. Program Services are available for a warranted ICA Program for at least one year following its general availability. The warranty period for an ICA Program expires when its Program Services are no longer available.

If an ICA Program does not function as warranted during the first year after Customer obtains its license and IBM is unable to make it do so, Customer may return the ICA Program and the charges Customer paid for the license will be refunded. To be eligible, Customer must have obtained its license while Program Services (regardless of the remaining duration) were available for the ICA Program. Additional terms regarding Program Services are contained in Part 4.

2.1.3 Warranty for IBM Services

IBM warrants that it performs each IBM Service using reasonable care and skill and according to its current description (including any completion criteria) contained in these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, an Attachment, or a Transaction Document. Customer agrees to provide timely written notice of any failure to comply with this warranty so that IBM can take corrective action.

2.1.4 Warranty for Systems

When IBM specifies in an Attachment or Transaction Document that it is providing Products to Customer that are intended to operate together as a system, IBM warrants that those Products are compatible and, when installed in accordance with their Specifications, will operate with one another. This warranty is in addition to IBM's other applicable warranties.

2.2 Extent of Warranty

The warranties stated above will not apply to the extent that there has been misuse (including, but not limited to, use of any Machine capacity or capability, other than that authorized by IBM in writing), accident, modification, unsuitable physical or operating environment, operation in other than the Specified Operating Environment, improper maintenance by Customer or a third party, or failure or damage caused by a product for which IBM is not responsible. The warranty for IBM Machines is voided by removal or alteration of Machine or parts identification labels.

These warranties are Customer's exclusive warranties and replace all other warranties or conditions, express or implied, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties or conditions of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose.

Items Not Covered by Warranty

IBM does not warrant uninterrupted or error-free operation of a Product or Service or that IBM will correct all defects.

IBM will identify IBM Machines and ICA Programs that it does not warrant.

Unless otherwise specified in an Attachment or Transaction Document, IBM provides Materials, non-IBM Products (including those provided with, or installed on, an IBM Machine at Customer's request), and non-IBM Services without warranties of any kind. However, non-IBM manufacturers, developers, suppliers, or publishers may provide their own warranties to Customer. Warranties, if any, for Other IBM Programs and Non-IBM Programs may be found in their license agreements.

3. Machines

3.1 Production Status

Each IBM Machine is manufactured from parts that may be new or used. In some cases, a Machine may not be new and may have been previously installed. Regardless, IBM's applicable warranty terms described in Part 2 apply.

3.2 Title and Risk of Loss

IBM reserves right of ownership to the Machine until receipt of payment in full after which title to the Machine is transferred to Customer or, if Customer chooses, its lessor. For a feature, conversion, or another type of upgrade acquired for a Machine, IBM reserves transfer of title until IBM receives payment of all the amounts due and, as applicable, all removed parts, which become IBM's property.

For each Machine, IBM bears the risk of loss or damage up to the time it is delivered to the IBM-designated carrier for shipment to Customer or Customer's designated location. Thereafter, Customer assumes the risk. Each Machine will be covered by insurance, arranged and paid for by IBM for Customer, covering the period until it is delivered to Customer or Customer's designated location. For any loss or damage, Customer must i) report the loss or damage in writing to IBM within 10 business days of delivery and ii) follow the applicable claim procedure.

Additional terms regarding title and risk of loss for IBM Leasing are specified in Part 6.

3.3 Installation

Customer agrees to provide an environment meeting the requirements for the Machine as specified in its published documentation.

IBM has standard installation procedures. IBM will successfully complete these procedures before it considers an IBM Machine (other than a Machine for which Customer defers installation or a Customer-set-up Machine) installed.

Customer is responsible for installing a Customer-set-up Machine and a non-IBM Machine according to instructions provided by IBM or the Machine's manufacturer.

3.3.1 Upgrades and Engineering Changes

As used in this section, the term "upgrade" includes, without limitation, features and conversions. IBM sells upgrades for installation on Machines, and, in certain instances, only for installation on a designated, serial-numbered Machine. Within 30 days of the shipment of an upgrade, Customer agrees to install the upgrade or, if IBM is responsible for the installation, to allow IBM to install the upgrade. Otherwise, IBM may terminate the transaction and Customer must return the upgrade at Customer's expense.

Customer agrees to allow IBM to install mandatory engineering changes (such as those required for safety) on a Machine.

Many upgrades and engineering changes require the removal of parts and the transfer of ownership and possession of the removed parts to IBM. Customer is responsible for the return of all removed parts to IBM upon installation of the upgrade or engineering change. As applicable, Customer represents that Customer has permission from the owner and any lien holders to i) install upgrades and engineering changes and ii) transfer ownership and possession of removed parts to IBM. Customer further represents that all removed parts are genuine, unaltered, and in good working order. A part that replaces a removed part will assume the warranty or maintenance Service status of the replaced part.

3.4 Machine Code

Machine Code is licensed under the terms and restrictions of the Machine Code license agreement (e.g. IBM License Agreement for Machine Code, IBM Agreement for Licensed Internal Code, or an equivalent) provided with the Machine Code. Customer acceptance of the terms of these IBM Standard Terms and

Conditions includes acceptance of IBM's Machine Code license agreements, current versions of which are available at the following URL:

http://www.ibm.com/servers/support/machine_warranties/support_by_product.html > or by contacting an IBM representative. Machine Code license agreements may be amended by IBM from time to time. Such amended license terms will apply only to Machine Code that is supplied after such amended terms become effective.

Machine Code is licensed only for use to enable a Machine to function in accordance with its Specifications and only for the capacity and capability for which Customer has acquired IBM's written authorization. Customer agrees to use Machine Code only as specified in these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions and as may be further authorized or restricted in its applicable license agreement. Without limiting additional restrictions in the applicable license, Customer may not:

- a. otherwise copy, display, transfer, adapt, modify, or distribute (electronically or otherwise) Machine Code, except as IBM may authorize in the Machine's user documentation or in writing to Customer;
- b. reverse assemble, reverse compile, otherwise translate, or reverse engineer Machine Code unless expressly permitted by applicable law without the possibility of contractual waiver;
- c. sublicense or assign the license for Machine Code; or
- d. lease Machine Code or any copy of it.

International Business Machines Corporation, one of its subsidiaries, or a third party owns Machine Code including all copyrights in Machine Code and all copies of Machine Code (this includes the original Machine Code, copies of the original Machine Code, and copies made from copies). Machine Code is copyrighted and licensed (not sold).

Title will not be transferred when IBM supplies features, conversions or upgrades which consist solely of Machine Code.

The capacity of certain Machines is limited by technological measures in Machine Code. Customer agrees to IBM's implementation of such technological measures to limit Machine capacity.

3.5 Disposal of Machines

3.5.1 As from the effective date in Customer's country of local laws and regulations implementing Directive 2002/96/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 January 2003 on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE), the following will apply: when any Machine supplied subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions replaces a machine put on the market before August 13, 2005, then IBM will collect and dispose of such replaced machine provided that IBM is required to do so by applicable law. IBM may charge for such collection and disposal to the extent permitted by applicable law.

3.5.2 Customer is responsible for making the WEEE available for collection from Customer's premises within 30 days after supply of the replacement Machine. Whenever IBM collects and disposes of Customer WEEE, based on a legal or contractual obligation, Customer agrees:

- a. to securely erase from any WEEE, all programs not provided by IBM with the original equipment and data, including without limitation, the following: i) information about identified or identifiable individuals or legal entities ("Personal Data") and ii) Customer's confidential or proprietary information and other data. If removing or deleting Personal Data is not possible, Customer agrees to transform such information (e.g., by making it anonymous) so that it no longer qualifies as Personal Data under applicable law;
- b. to remove all funds, if any, from WEEE, returned to IBM.
- c. IBM is not responsible for saving or protecting any funds, programs not provided by IBM with the original equipment, or any data contained in a WEEE that Customer returns to IBM; and
- d. IBM may ship all or part of the WEEE or its software to other IBM or third party locations around the world to perform its responsibilities under these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, and Customer authorizes IBM to do so.

4. ICA Programs

4.1 License

When IBM accepts Customer's order, IBM grants Customer a nonexclusive license to use the ICA Program only within Customer's Enterprise in Finland. ICA Programs are owned by International

Business Machines Corporation, one of its subsidiaries, or a third party and are copyrighted and licensed (not sold).

4.1.1 Authorized Use

Under each license, IBM authorizes Customer to:

- a. use the ICA Program's machine-readable portion on only the Designated Machine. If the Designated Machine is inoperable, Customer may use another machine temporarily. If the Designated Machine cannot assemble or compile the ICA Program, Customer may assemble or compile the ICA Program on another machine.

If Customer changes a Designated Machine previously identified to IBM, Customer agrees to notify IBM of the change and its effective date;

- b. use the ICA Program to the extent of authorizations Customer has obtained;
- c. make and install copies of the ICA Program, to support the level of use authorized, provided Customer reproduces the copyright notices and any other legends of ownership on each copy or partial copy; and
- d. use any portion of the ICA Program IBM i) provides in source form, or ii) marks restricted (for example, "Restricted Materials of IBM") only to --
 - (1) resolve problems related to the use of the ICA Program, and
 - (2) modify the ICA Program so that it will work together with other products.

4.1.2 Customer's Additional Obligations

For each ICA Program, Customer agrees to:

- a. comply with any additional or different terms in its Licensed Program Specifications or an Attachment or Transaction Document;
- b. ensure that anyone who uses it (accessed either locally or remotely) does so only for Customer's authorized use and complies with IBM's terms regarding ICA Programs; and
- c. maintain a record of all copies and provide it to IBM at its request.

4.1.3 Actions Customer May Not Take

Customer agrees not to:

- a. reverse assemble, reverse compile, otherwise translate, or reverse engineer the ICA Program unless expressly permitted by applicable law without the possibility of contractual waiver; or
- b. sublicense, assign, rent, or lease the ICA Program or transfer it outside Customer's Enterprise.

4.2 Distributed System License Option

For some ICA Programs, Customer may make a copy under a Distributed System License Option (called a "DSLO" copy). IBM charges less for a DSLO copy than for the original license (called the "Basic" license). In return for the lesser charge, Customer agrees to do the following while licensed under a DSLO:

- a. have a Basic license for the ICA Program;
- b. provide problem documentation and receive Program Services (if any) only through the location of the Basic license; and
- c. distribute to, and install on, the DSLO's Designated Machine, any release, correction, or bypass that IBM provides for the Basic license.

4.3 Program Services

IBM provides Program Services for warranted ICA Programs. If IBM can reproduce Customer's reported problem in the Specified Operating Environment, IBM will issue defect correction information, a restriction, or a bypass. IBM provides Program Services for only the unmodified portion of a current release of an ICA Program.

IBM provides Program Services i) on an on-going basis (with at least six months' written notice before IBM terminates Program Services), ii) until the date IBM specifies, or iii) for a period IBM specifies.

4.4 Compliance Verification

IBM's right to verify Customer's usage data and other information affecting the calculation of charges also includes the right to verify Customer's compliance with other terms of an Agreement (including these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, applicable Attachments and Transaction Documents) relating to Customer's use of ICA Programs at all sites and for all environments in which Customer installs or uses ICA Programs for any purpose. IBM may use an independent auditor to assist with such verification, provided IBM has a written confidentiality agreement in place with such auditor.

Customer agrees to create, retain, and provide to IBM and its auditors written records, system tools outputs, and other system information sufficient to provide auditable verification that Customer's installation and use of ICA Programs complies with the Agreement terms, including IBM's applicable licensing and pricing terms. IBM will notify Customer in writing if any such verification indicates that Customer is not in compliance with Agreement terms. The rights and obligations in this section remain in effect during the period any ICA Programs are licensed to Customer and for two years thereafter.

4.5 License Termination

Customer may terminate the license for an ICA Program at any time on one month's written notice to IBM.

For ICA Program licenses that Customer acquired for a one-time charge, replacement licenses may be acquired for an upgrade charge, if available. When Customer obtains licenses for these replacement ICA Programs, Customer agrees to terminate the license of the replaced ICA Programs when charges become due, unless IBM specifies otherwise.

IBM may terminate Customer's license if Customer fails to comply with the license terms. If IBM does so, Customer's authorization to use the ICA Program is also terminated.

5. Services

5.1 Personnel

Each party will assign personnel that are qualified to perform the tasks required of such party under an Agreement and is responsible for the supervision, direction, control, and compensation of its personnel. Subject to the foregoing, each party may determine the assignment of its personnel and its contractors.

IBM may engage subcontractors to provide or assist in providing Services, in which case IBM remains responsible for the fulfillment of its obligations under the Agreement and for the performance of the Services.

5.2 Materials Ownership and License

An Attachment or Transaction Document will specify Materials to be delivered to Customer and identify them as "Type I Materials," "Type II Materials," or otherwise as both parties agree. If not specified, Materials will be considered Type II Materials.

Customer will own the copyright in Materials created as part of a Service that are identified as "Type I Materials." Customer grants IBM an irrevocable, nonexclusive, worldwide, paid-up license to use, execute, reproduce, display, perform, sublicense, distribute, and prepare derivative works based on, Type I Materials.

IBM or its suppliers will own the copyright in Materials created as part of a Services transaction that are identified as Type II Materials. IBM grants Customer an irrevocable, nonexclusive, worldwide, paid-up license to use, execute, reproduce, display, perform, and distribute (within Customer's Enterprise only) copies of Type II Materials. IBM also has the right to prepare derivative works based on Type II Materials and to transfer the copyright to a third party. For the purposes of this paragraph only, 'Enterprise' shall mean any legal entity (such as a corporation) and the subsidiaries it owns worldwide by more than 50 percent.

IBM or its suppliers retains ownership of the copyright in any of IBM's or its suppliers' works that pre-exist or were developed outside of the Agreement and any modifications or enhancements of such works that may be made under the Agreement. To the extent they are embedded in any Materials, such works are licensed in accordance with their separate licenses provided to Customer, if any, or otherwise as Type II Materials.

Each of us agrees to reproduce the copyright notice and any other legend of ownership on any copies made under the licenses granted in this section.

5.3 Customer Resources

If Customer is making available to IBM any facilities, software, hardware or other resources in connection with IBM's performance of Services, Customer agrees to obtain any licenses or approvals related to these resources that may be necessary for IBM to perform the Services and develop Materials. IBM will be relieved of its obligations that are adversely affected by Customer's failure to promptly obtain such licenses or approvals. Customer agrees to reimburse IBM for any reasonable costs and other amounts that IBM may incur from Customer's failure to obtain these licenses or approvals.

Unless otherwise agreed in an Attachment or Transaction Document, Customer is responsible for i) any data and the content of any database Customer makes available to IBM in connection with a Service subject to these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, ii) the selection and implementation of procedures and controls regarding access, security, encryption, use, and transmission of data, and iii) backup and recovery of the database and any stored data.

5.4 Service for Machines (during and after warranty)

5.4.1 Service for Machines

IBM provides certain types of Service to keep Machines in, or restore them to, conformance with their Specifications. IBM will inform Customer of the available types of Service for a Machine. At its discretion, IBM will i) either repair or exchange the failing Machine and ii) provide the Service either at Customer's location or a service center. IBM manages and installs selected engineering changes that apply to IBM Machines and may also perform preventive maintenance.

Any feature, conversion, or upgrade IBM services must be installed on a Machine which is i) the designated, serial-numbered Machine, if applicable, and ii) at an engineering-change level compatible with the feature, conversion, or upgrade.

When the type of Service requires that Customer deliver the failing Machine to IBM, Customer agrees to ship it suitably packaged (prepaid unless IBM specifies otherwise) to a location IBM designates. After IBM has repaired or exchanged the Machine, IBM will deliver it to Customer at IBM's expense unless IBM specifies otherwise. IBM is responsible for loss of, or damage to, Customer's Machine while it is i) in IBM's possession or ii) in transit in those cases where IBM is responsible for the transportation charges.

Customer agrees:

- a. to obtain authorization from the owner to have IBM service a Machine that Customer does not own;
- b. where applicable, before IBM provides Service, to --
 - (1) follow the problem determination and service request procedures that IBM provides,
 - (2) secure all programs, data, and funds contained in a Machine, and
 - (3) inform IBM of changes in a Machine's location.
- c. to follow the Service instructions that IBM provides (which may include installing Machine Code and other software updates either downloaded from an IBM Internet Web site or copied from other electronic media); and
- d. when Customer returns a Machine to IBM for any reason --
 - (1) to securely erase from any Machine all programs not provided by IBM with the Machine and data, including without limitation, the following: i) information about identified or identifiable individuals or legal entities ("Personal Data") and ii) Customer's confidential or proprietary information and other data. If removing or deleting Personal Data is not possible, Customer agrees to transform such information (e.g., by making it anonymous) so that it no longer qualifies as Personal Data under applicable law;
 - (2) to remove all funds from Machines returned to IBM. IBM is not responsible for any funds, programs not provided by IBM with the Machine, or data contained in a Machine that Customer returns to IBM; and
 - (3) IBM may ship all or part of the Machine or its software to other IBM or third party locations around the world to perform its responsibilities under these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions, and Customer authorizes IBM to do so.

5.4.2 Replacements

When Service involves the exchange of a part or Machine, the item IBM replaces becomes its property and the replacement becomes Customer's. Customer represents that all removed items are genuine and unaltered. The replacement may not be new, but will be in good working order and at least functionally equivalent to the item replaced. The replacement assumes the warranty or maintenance Service status of the replaced item. Before IBM exchanges a part or Machine, Customer agrees to remove all features, parts, options, alterations, and attachments not under IBM's service. Customer also agrees to i) ensure that the part or Machine is free of any legal obligations or restrictions that prevent its exchange and ii) transfer ownership and possession of removed parts to IBM.

Service for some IBM Machines involves IBM providing Customer with an exchange replacement for installation by Customer. Such exchange replacements may be i) a part of a Machine (called a Customer Replaceable Unit, or "CRU," e.g., keyboard, memory, or hard disk drive), or ii) an entire Machine. Customer may request IBM to install the replacement CRU or Machine, however, Customer may be charged for the installation. IBM provides information and replacement instructions with Customer's Machine and at any time on Customer's request. IBM specifies in the materials shipped with a replacement whether the failing CRU or Machine must be returned to IBM. When return is required, return instructions and a container are shipped with the replacement, and Customer may be charged for the replacement if IBM does not receive the failing CRU or Machine within 15 days of Customer's receipt of the replacement.

5.4.3 Items Not Covered

Repair and exchange Services do not cover:

- a. accessories, supply items, consumables (such as batteries and printer cartridges), and structural parts (such as frames and covers);
- b. Machines damaged by misuse, accident, modification, unsuitable physical or operating environment, or improper maintenance by Customer or a third party;
- c. Machines with removed or altered Machine or parts identification labels;
- d. failures caused by a product for which IBM is not responsible;
- e. service of Machine alterations; or
- f. service of a Machine on which Customer is using capacity or capability, other than that authorized by IBM in writing.

5.5 Warranty Service Upgrade

For certain Machines, Customer may select a Service upgrade from the standard type of warranty Service for the Machine. IBM charges for the Service upgrade during the warranty period.

Customer may not terminate the Service upgrade or transfer it to another Machine during the warranty period.

When the warranty period ends, the Machine will convert to maintenance Service at the same type of Service Customer selected for warranty Service upgrade.

5.6 Maintenance Coverage

When Customer orders maintenance Service for Machines, IBM will inform Customer of the date on which maintenance Service will begin. IBM may inspect the Machine within one month following that date. If the Machine is not in an acceptable condition for service, Customer may have IBM restore it for a charge or Customer may withdraw its request for maintenance Service. However, Customer will be charged for any maintenance Service which IBM has performed at Customer's request.

5.7 Automatic Service Renewal

Renewable Services renew automatically for a same length contract period unless either party provides written notification (at least one month prior to the end of the current contract period) to the other of its decision not to renew.

5.8 Termination and Withdrawal of a Service

Either party may terminate a Service transaction if the other materially fails to meet its obligations concerning the Service.

Customer may terminate a Service, on notice to IBM provided Customer has met all minimum requirements and paid any adjustment charges specified in the applicable Attachments and Transaction Documents.

For a maintenance Service, Customer may terminate without adjustment charge, provided any of the following circumstances occur:

- a. Customer permanently removes the eligible Product, for which the Service is provided, from productive use within Customer's Enterprise;
- b. the eligible location, for which the Service is provided, is no longer controlled by Customer (for example, because of sale or closing of the facility); or
- c. the Machine has been under maintenance Service for at least one year and Customer gives IBM one month's written notice prior to terminating the maintenance Service.

Customer agrees to pay IBM for i) all charges for Services IBM provides and any Products and Materials IBM delivers through Service termination, and ii) reimbursable expenses IBM incurs through Service termination. If Customer terminates without cause, Customer also agrees to pay any applicable adjustment or termination charges and for expenses IBM incurs as a result of such termination (which IBM will take reasonable steps to mitigate).

IBM may withdraw a Service or support for an eligible Product on three months' written notice to Customer. If IBM withdraws a Service for which Customer has prepaid and IBM has not yet fully provided it to Customer, IBM will give Customer a prorated refund.

Any terms which by their nature extend beyond termination or withdrawal remain in effect until fulfilled and apply to respective successors and assignees.

6. Leasing

An IBM Leasing Agreement under these IBM Standard Terms and Conditions may cover Leasing of Machines, Programs and Services.

6.1 Leasing Charges and Payments

The Leasing Type, Leasing rate and other financial parameters are specified in a Transaction Document. The Leasing start date for a Leasing transaction shall be the Date of Installation.

For the period from the Leasing start date until the payment due date of the first Leasing charge (normally the first day in the month following the Leasing start date) an initial charge is to be paid. The initial charge is calculated by IBM as interest for the actual number of days as a percentage of the financed price of the Product and Service, as indicated in the Transaction Document, at a rate of interest as specified in the Transaction Document.

Payment is due as specified in IBM's invoice. The Customer agrees to pay VAT and other duties or taxes as specified in IBM's invoice. In the event of late payment, the Customer will be charged late payment fees according to the Finnish default Interest Act (Korkolaki 20.8.1982/633, as amended).

The Customer's obligation to pay all Leasing charges and comply with any and all other obligations under the Leasing Agreement is non-cancellable, absolute and unconditional and not subject to set-off, delay, counterclaim, termination or performance of a Product or Service. Any dispute or claim, irrespective of the reason, with respect to the Products or Services may be directed solely to the supplier of such Products or Services.

6.2 Adjustment of Leasing Charges

The Leasing rate specified in the Leasing Agreement is fixed. Should there be a significant change in the money market, IBM has the right to alter the Leasing rate and future Leasing payments accordingly. IBM may also adjust the Leasing rate, if the adjustment is due to changes in legislation, taxation or any similar reason.

A change in the Leasing rate shall be notified by IBM in writing and will be effective for all Leasing charges invoiced after such notification.

Until 30 days before the planned delivery date - or, if delivery is not done within 45 days after the planned delivery date - IBM has the right to adjust the Leasing rate by written notice to the Customer. The

Customer may within 15 days from receiving notice of such changes terminate the Leasing Agreement for Products affected. Otherwise the changes become effective as notified.

If Products under the same Leasing Agreement are delivered at separate times, IBM may align the individual Leasing Periods to a common end date and adjust the Leasing charges accordingly

6.3 Leasing Period

The Leasing Period shall be the number of months stated in the Leasing Agreement, commencing on the due date of the first Leasing payment.

Prior to the end of the Leasing Period the Customer may have one of the following options, as specified in the Transaction Document:

1. Return the Product to IBM;
2. Purchase the Product; or
3. Renew the Leasing Agreement for an agreed period (minimum 12 months).

The Customer will be sent an end-of-lease letter ("Letter") in writing four (4) months prior to the end of the Leasing Period at the latest. Unless the Customer notifies IBM in writing three (3) months before expiry of the Leasing Period or renewal period at the latest which of the above mentioned options is selected, the Leasing Period or renewal period will be automatically extended for 12 months at the price specified in the Letter.

The purchase price and price for renewing the Leasing period for 12 months are specified in the Letter.

6.4 Additions and upgrades

Additions, upgrades etc. may be leased under IBM's then applicable prices and conditions. The Leasing Period for an upgrade shall end at the same time as the applicable Leasing Period for the upgraded Product, unless otherwise agreed.

6.5 Events of Default and Remedies

The occurrence of any of the following events shall constitute and define an event of default under a Leasing Agreement:

1. the Customer does not pay amounts due within 15 days after its due date;
2. the Customer fails to remedy any other breach of the Leasing Agreement or any other agreement with IBM within 15 days after written notice from IBM;
3. the Customer suspends payments, is declared bankrupt, commences composition negotiations without bankruptcy, is subject to a corporate rehabilitation or procedure under the Corporate Rehabilitation Act (25.1.1993/47) or goes into liquidation;
4. IBM's security Interest is subject to any legal procedure or its value deteriorates significantly;
5. There is reasonable cause to assume that the Customer will not perform his obligations under the Leasing Agreement.

Upon the occurrence of an event of default all amounts due and to become due under a Leasing Agreement shall be deemed immediately due and payable forthwith and IBM shall have the right, at its sole discretion, to invoke one or more of the following actions:

1. terminate the Agreement in whole or in part;
2. recover possession of or render unusable any or all Products;
3. recover all amounts that are due or overdue and all future Leasing payments for the terminated Agreement to the end of the Leasing Period;
4. pursue any other remedy available at law.

The Customer shall compensate IBM all costs and expenses incurred by IBM in the event of default under a Leasing Agreement.

6.6 Title

Machines and Programs are the property of IBM and the Customer does not acquire title to the leased Products by virtue of the Leasing Agreement. The Customer shall keep leased Products free from all liens, encumbrances and third party interests and may thus not pledge, sell or otherwise dispose of the leased Products.

6.7 Risk of Loss

With exception for personal computers, laptops and similar equipment ("PCs"), IBM bears the risk of loss and takes out an all risk insurance for the Machines. The insurance covers damage to and loss of the Machine during the Leasing Period.

In the event of any damage to or loss of the leased Machines the Customer must promptly report to IBM. If the Machine is stolen the Customer must be able to verify the loss with appropriate documentation as specified by IBM. IBM will repair or replace the Machine.

IBM's liability in case of loss or damage as stated above covers the expenses for repair or acquisition of replacement equipment/capacity.

Notwithstanding the above IBM shall not be liable for damages to PCs unless otherwise agreed in writing. This means that the Customer bears the risk of loss of or damage to PCs. It is the Customer's responsibility to repair and replace such Machine at the Customer's own expense. The Customer is liable, whatever the cause, for any damage to PCs.

IBM is never liable for a damage caused by the Customer.

IBM's Leasing Agreement is a financial agreement and IBM is under no circumstances liable for any loss of profits or other damage the Customer may suffer as a result of not being able use a Product due to loss or damage. Any insurance covering loss of use is the Customer's responsibility.

Damage to or loss of a leased Product does not exempt the Customer from Leasing payments.

6.8 Return of Machines

The Machines must, at the Customers own expense and risk, be de-installed, packed and delivered at an address, specified by IBM, upon expiration of the Leasing Period or renewal period. If the Customer fails to do so, IBM will charge the Customer Leasing charges until the Machines have been received by IBM.

The Customer is responsible for removing all data in the Machines before they are returned. "Data" includes encrypted data, passwords, programs and confidential, proprietary and personal information. IBM will not accept any obligation of confidentiality or security of such data.

Any modifications installed by the Customer shall be removed prior to return to IBM. Modifications not removed by the time of return shall become the property of IBM without charge.

The Machines must be returned complete and in the same condition it had at the time of the delivery, taking normal wear and tear into account. The Machines must qualify for IBM's maintenance Service, unless specified otherwise. Missing features and abnormal wear must be reimbursed by the Customer.

6.9 Maintenance and Inspection of Machines

The Customer shall provide an appropriate installation environment, as specified by IBM, and shall after the end of the warranty period ensure that the Customer at its own expense takes good care of and maintains the Machines. IBM may at any time during the Leasing Period inspect the Machines, and the Customer shall allow IBM or its representative access to the premises in which the Machines are kept. The Customer shall label Machines as instructed by IBM.

6.10 Alteration of Machines

The Customer shall with the written consent of IBM be entitled during the Leasing Period to modify the Machines. A request for such modification shall be notified to IBM in writing at least one month in advance. All removed parts owned by IBM which are removed remain the property of IBM. Removed parts shall be reinstalled prior to return of the Machines.

6.11 Assignment or transfer of rights, etc.

The Customer may not assign or transfer any of Customer's rights and benefits under the Leasing Agreement without IBM's prior written consent. IBM may assign or transfer any of its rights under the Leasing Agreement to another party.

A Product under the Leasing Agreement may not without IBM's prior written consent be sublet, subleased or transferred to another location.

6.12 Amendments or additions

Amendments or additions to a Leasing Agreement are valid only if they are made in writing and signed by both parties.

6.13 US GAAP

Neither IBM Corporation nor any other IBM Company makes any representation whatsoever regarding Customers accounting treatment applicable to the charges for transactions under any agreement. It is the Customer's responsibility to perform the proper accounting treatment applicable to the financing, regardless of how it is specified in the Agreement. IBM Corporation accounts for equipment leasing and non-equipment financing under US GAAP for US reporting purposes.

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